

Table 1. Gross domestic product by major demand category, 1980, 1990, 2000, and projected 2010

Category	Billions of chained 1996 dollars				Percent distribution				Average annual rates of change		
	1980	1990	2000	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Gross domestic product	\$4,900.9	\$6,707.9	\$9,224.0	\$12,835.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.2	3.4
Personal consumption expenditures	3,193.0	4,474.5	6,257.8	8,786.5	65.2	66.7	67.8	68.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
Gross private domestic investment	655.3	907.3	1,772.9	2,953.8	13.4	13.5	19.2	23.0	3.3	6.9	5.2
Exports	333.4	575.7	1,133.2	2,393.7	6.8	8.6	12.3	18.6	5.6	7.0	7.8
Imports	326.3	632.2	1,532.3	3,282.7	6.7	9.4	16.6	25.6	6.8	9.3	7.9
Federal defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	292.7	443.2	349.0	392.7	6.0	6.6	3.8	3.1	4.2	-2.4	1.2
Federal nondefense consumption expenditures and gross investment	134.7	163.0	196.7	234.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment	595.1	781.1	1,026.3	1,307.5	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.2	2.8	2.8	2.5
Residual ¹	22.9	-4.7	20.4	49.6	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.4

¹The residual is calculated as real gross domestic product, plus imports, less other components.

Sources: Historical data, Bureau of Economic Analysis; projected data, Bureau of Labor Statistics.